

**Chapter 19.35**  
**RO – RESIDENTIAL OFFICE**  
**ZONE**

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**19.35.010 Purpose.**

The RO zone is intended to provide for the conversion of existing blocks of dwellings to small offices in order to stabilize adjacent residential areas and prevent the intrusion of non-compatible commercial uses. This zone is intended to function as a transitional zone between existing residential and traditional commercial uses by preserving the residential scale, intensity of use and ultimate design of the project. The RO zone allows the conversion of existing residences to office use and the development of vacant parcels with new office buildings designed to be compatible with existing adjacent residential dwellings. Compatibility will be ensured through strict analysis of applicable relationship, adjacency, reciprocity and alignment of RO-zoned buildings in association with existing neighborhoods. The restrictions in the

RO zone are intended primarily for use in the city's older developed areas.

The RO zone is restricted to those locations and uses that will not materially increase traffic through residential neighborhoods, and it incorporates performance standards designed to prevent noise, lighting, parking and signs from intruding on or otherwise disrupting adjacent residential zones. Consequently, the RO zone is intended to accommodate small professional offices that attract a limited clientele, usually on an appointment basis. If such an operation later desires to expand, however, it is intended that the operation should relocate rather than enlarge the scope of the operation beyond the limits under this chapter.

**19.35.020 Permitted uses.**

Permitted uses in the RO zone are as follows:

1. Single family dwelling.

**19.35.030 Conditional uses.**

Conditional uses in the RO zone are as follows:

1. Medical, optical, dental offices and clinics for health professionals, with the exception of after-hours care, overnight care or traditional medical retail stores, with a maximum gross floor area of 5,000 square feet on any one floor and 10,000 gross occupiable square feet;
2. Administrative, general or professional offices containing no more than 5,000 square feet on any one floor and 10,000 gross occupiable square feet;
3. Home occupations;
4. Mixed residential housing as defined in this chapter, provided that the mix of uses is consistent with permitted and conditional uses in this chapter;

5. Planned unit development;
6. Church;
7. School;
8. Retail sales secondary to office uses with no exterior or storefront displays;
9. Studios for an artist, designer, writer, photographer, sculptor or musician;
10. Child or adult day care facilities, with no overnight or after-hours care;
11. Residential facilities for elderly persons;
12. Medical clinics, provided that no after-hour or overnight care shall be permitted;
13. Reception center;
14. Planned unit development;
15. Twin homes; and,
16. Bed and breakfast.

#### **19.35.040 Mixed-use building.**

A mixed-use building is a single building containing more than one type of land use, or a single development of more than one building and use, where the different types of land uses are in close proximity, planned as a unified complementary whole, and functionally integrated to the use of shared vehicular and pedestrian access and parking areas. No exterior displays for retail establishments will be allowed in mixed use buildings in the RO zone.

#### **19.35.050 Limitations on use.**

The following conditions and limitations shall apply in the RO zone:

1. The maximum floor area of each separate use confined within enclosing walls shall be limited to 5,000 square feet on the first story. Below-grade square footage (i.e. basements) shall not be included in the maximum floor area

so long as the area below grade is not occupiable space.

2. The maximum floor area for schools shall be decided on a case-by-case basis by the planning commission pursuant to chapter 19.84 (Conditional Uses) of this title.

3. All business, service, repair, processing, and storage, including refuse and garbage storage, shall be conducted wholly within enclosed buildings.

4. Items produced or wares and merchandise handled shall be limited to those sold at approved retail on the premises.

5. Applicants applying under conditional uses nos. 1, 2, 4-7, 9 and 11-16 of section 19.35.020 shall be required to receive a certificate of design compliance pursuant to a satisfactory design review from the city's Architecture Review Commission ("ARC").

6. Reception centers shall not use amplifiers or outside speakers to enhance or transmit music, speech or other sound.

#### **19.35.060 Setbacks/yard requirements.**

The setbacks and yard requirements in the RO zone are as follows:

1. The minimum yard along a street shall equal the front yard required in the least restrictive adjacent residential zone.

2. Minimum side yards of twenty-five (25) feet and rear yards of thirty (30) feet shall be required for those portions of a structure in an RO zone abutting a residential zone. For lots adjacent to a non-residential use, the minimum setback shall be ten (10) feet for side yards and twenty (20) feet for rear yards.

3. The minimum front, rear, and side yard setbacks for two-story

buildings with commercial activity occurring on the second floor shall be at least 100% of the height of the principal structure, when adjacent to a residential zone.

**19.35.070 Minimum lot size.**

The lot size in the RO zone shall be as follows:

1. The minimum lot area shall be 7,000 square feet.
2. The minimum lot width at the front building line shall be 70 feet.
3. The minimum lot depth shall be 100 feet.

**19.35.080 Maximum height of structures.**

In the RO zone, structures shall not exceed a height of two stories or 35 feet, whichever is less.

**19.35.090 Maximum lot coverage.**

The maximum lot coverage in the RO zone is 50%, including all structures.

**19.35.100 Master development plan required.**

In the RO zone, developments of over one (1) acre, or developments with more than one building, will be required to submit a master development plan for review and approval by the planning commission.

**19.35.110 Lighting.**

1. Uniformity of lighting is desirable to achieve an overall design objective of continuity, and to avoid objectionable glare to adjacent residential areas.

2. The maximum height of luminaries shall be 18 feet unless the planning commission requires a lower height as part of its approvals. The light shall be low intensity, full cut-off,

shielded from uses on adjoining lots, and directed away from adjacent property in a residential zone or an adjacent residential use.

3. Pedestrian walkways shall be lighted with bollards or lights at a maximum height of ten (10) feet.

**19.35.120 Screening.**

1. All trash or refuse receptacle areas shall be completely screened from surrounding properties by a masonry wall or approved screening that is a minimum of six feet high with visually obscuring painted metal gates, or shall be enclosed within a building which shall match the overall architectural goal of the development. Any trash or refuse receptacle area shall be a minimum of 50 feet from any residential zone boundary or property containing a residential use.

2. All ground-mounted mechanical equipment (including, without limitation, heating and air conditioning units) shall be completely screened from surrounding properties by a masonry wall or approved screening that is a minimum of six feet high with visually obscuring painted metal gates, or shall be enclosed within a building.

3. The use of roof appurtenances is discouraged. If roof appurtenances (including, without limitation, air conditioning units and mechanical equipment) are used, they shall be placed within an enclosure at least as high as the roof appurtenances that reflects the architectural design scheme of the project and complies with the requirements for penthouses and roof structures of the city's building code. Such enclosures require planning commission approval, and shall minimize visibility from on-site parking areas, adjacent public streets, and adjacent residential property. Roof

appurtenances shall be counted towards the overall height of the building.

4. All utility connections shall be compatible with the architectural elements of the site and not be exposed except where necessary. Pad-mounted transformers and/or meter box locations shall be included in the site plan with an appropriate screening treatment. Power lines and other utility cables shall be installed underground.

5. Loading areas and docks shall be screened by landscaping and/or visual barriers from adjacent properties and public streets.

#### **19.35.130 Landscaping requirements.**

1. All developments in the RO zone shall dedicate at least 10% of the gross acreage to landscaping, including, without limitation, landscape buffers, seating areas, walkways, etc. Drought resistant plants are encouraged.

2. All developments in the RO zone shall provide a landscaped buffer, not less than eight feet in width, with trees planted no less than 30 feet on center, between any commercial development and any residential use or vacant land in a residential zone. This requirement can be included within the side and rear setbacks of the RO zone.

3. Developments in the RO zone are intended to blend with the surrounding land uses. For that reason, the landscaped buffer should not be used as an obstructing barrier between land uses, but rather provide a landscaped transition between uses, with pedestrian walkways and trails.

4. Private fences along streets should help to form a coherent street transition, and should create an attractive boundary between public and private realms.

#### **19.35.140 Architecture review**

The ARC shall review the design of projects in the RO zone under its purview for design compliance. The ARC shall be especially concerned with new buildings, or revitalization of older buildings, and their relationship with adjacent existing neighborhoods. The intent of the ARC review shall be to minimize effects on adjacent neighborhoods and to provide architectural continuity to help make an attractive and coherent community. In addition, the ARC shall ensure that reciprocity between buildings is achieved where possible, and shall ensure that alignment of buildings is consistent with established patterns of construction in the area and that architectural styles and themes are consistent and identifiable as appropriate for the zone and its surroundings.

Revitalization or conversion of existing buildings, regardless of the proposed use, shall not alter the established residential characteristics of the existing building. The ARC may, at its discretion, impose requirements on the proposed use of existing buildings in the RO zone to achieve continuity in architectural design.